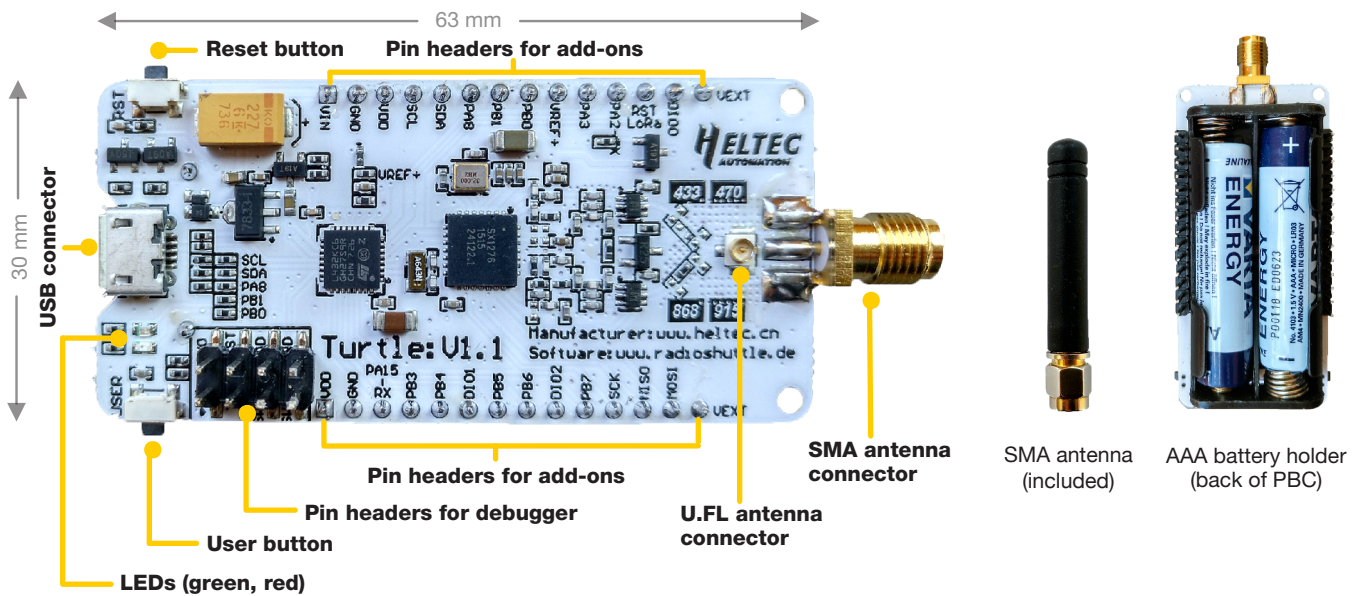


# Turtle – LoRa Radio Solution



Runs 10 years on batteries, for industrial and IoT applications



## LoRa wireless technology

The LoRa wireless technology allows sensors to communicate in the free ISM band across great distances from 200 m to 20 km, suited for small data rates. The Turtle LoRa board by HelTec Automation can run 10 years on batteries using the “RadioShuttle” LoRa wireless low-energy protocol software.

The groundbreaking LoRa wireless solution is ideal for many application environments.

## LoRa basics

LoRa utilizes spread-spectrum modulation, which is used by LoRa in the free 433/868/915 MHz ISM frequencies. LoRa offers a superior wireless experience.

## Energy-optimized solution

The Turtle LoRa solution is highly optimized for battery operation and runs up to 10 years with regular AAA batteries. External power supply, e.g. USB, is also supported.

## Peer-to-peer LoRa

The optimized LoRa wireless protocol software, called “RadioShuttle”, allows fast and secure node-to-node communication between LoRa devices. It can be operated as a server or node. There is no need for additional routers or servers.

## RadioShuttle software

The included software supports the Turtle board hardware with the RadioShuttle protocol.

## Easy development IDE

The free Arm Mbed online and offline compiler allows everyone to get started quickly developing IoT solutions. Suitable for beginners and professionals. The “RadioShuttle” peer-to-peer LoRa wireless protocol compiles within seconds. There is no easier way to get started.

Standard extension headers allow custom hardware add-ons.

## Features & Benefits

### Energy optimized

- 10 years on batteries (AAA)
  - Standard or Lithium
  - Rechargeable NiMH
- External power supply (USB)

### Wireless protocol

- RadioShuttle protocol
  - LoRa peer-to-peer
  - No concentrator required
  - Operation as server or node
- Range: 200 m ... 20 km
- Free 433/868/915 MHz bands
- Security (AES 128-bit)

### Hardware

- Extension headers
  - 2x14 pins for add-ons
  - Debugger interface (2x4)
- STM32L432 MCU (256 kB flash, 64 kB RAM)

### Arm Mbed IDE

- Free online/offline compiler
- Windows, Mac, and Linux

### Options

- MQTT gateway
- Push messages (iOS/Android)

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## Hardware

- STM32L432 MCU 80 MHz
- 256 kB Flash, 64 kB RAM
- Integrated clock (RTC)
- 2 buttons (1 User, 1 Reset)
- 2 LEDs (green, red)
- USB virtual COM or UART console for logging
- Micro-USB for power supply, programming and console
- 2x14 pin add-on headers (pre soldered)
  - SPI, I<sup>2</sup>C bus available
  - RX/TX programming pins
  - Software controlled power pin (battery voltage)
- Debugger interface (ST-Link)
- External power supply (3.4-5 V)
- Optimized for battery use
  - Deepsleep < 10 µA
  - Battery voltage reporting
  - Battery holder 2x AAA
  - 10 years battery operation with regular LoRa messages
- Automatic power selection between battery and USB
- Non-volatile properties for permanent settings

## LoRa radio

- LoRa chip 168 dB link budget (Semtech SX1276 based)
- Optimized boards available for: 433, 470, 868, 915 MHz
- License-free operation
- Optimized antenna:
  - SMA and U.FL connector
  - SMA antenna included
  - Optional: wire antenna (ground plane on board)

## Development environment

- Arm Mbed IDE for Windows, Mac, and Linux
- Board compatible with Nucleo-L432KC
- Drag & Drop programming via “STM32 Utility” app

## Wireless protocol software

### “RadioShuttle”

- Reliable message transmission, receipt is confirmed, lost data is automatically repeated
- Simple message transmission (requires less time/energy), e.g. temperature data
- Parallel queueing and processing of different messages to one or more stations (energy efficient protocol processing in the background)
- Unique 32-bit device ID (device number) per LoRa participant, unique 16-bit app ID (program number for communication)

## RadioShuttle data security

- AES 128-bit encryption
- SHA-256 encrypted passwords with random number per login
- Hackerproof  
Secure against replay attack

## RadioShuttle operating mode

- As a node (node-offline)
- As a node (node-online)
- As a server (station-basic)

## MQTT options

Software available free of charge for Turtle board customers:

- LoRa to MQTT gateway
- MQTT push notifications on phone (app for iOS, Android)

## Hardware add-ons

Modules available from third parties, software drivers included with the Turtle board:

- Ethernet adapter  
W5500 Ethernet network module
- Si7021 sensor (temperature and humidity sensor)
- OLED display (SSD1306)  
128x64 pixels

## Dimensions

- 63 mm x 30 mm x 17 mm (including battery holder and pin headers)

More information:

[www.heltec.cn](http://www.heltec.cn)

Technical guide:

[www.radioshuttle.de/en/turtle-en/turtle-board-en/](http://www.radioshuttle.de/en/turtle-en/turtle-board-en/)

RadioShuttle protocol:

[www.radioshuttle.de/en/turtle-en/turtle-board-en/](http://www.radioshuttle.de/en/turtle-en/turtle-board-en/)

RadioShuttle MQTT information:

[www.radioshuttle.de/mqtt-info/](http://www.radioshuttle.de/mqtt-info/)

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